

1.5 Lengths of principal rivers and their tributaries¹ (concluded)

Drainage basin and river	Length km	Drainage basin and river	Length km
FLOWING INTO HUDSON BAY AND HUDSON STRAIT (concluded)		FLOWING INTO THE ATLANTIC OCEAN (concluded)	
Arnau (Payne)	377	Mistassini	298
Nastapoqa ²	360	Chamouchouane	266
Kogaluc ²	304	Saint-Maurice	563
		Manicouagan (to head of Mouchalagane)	560
		Aux Outardes	499
		Romaine	496
FLOWING INTO THE ATLANTIC OCEAN		Betsiamites (to head of Manouanis)	444
St. Lawrence River	3 058	Moisie	410
Nipigon (to head of Ombabika)	209	St-Augustin	233
Spanish ²	338	Richelieu (to mouth of Lake Champlain)	171
Trent (to head of Irondale) ²	402	Churchill (to head of Ashuanipi)	856
Ottawa River	1 271	Saint John	673
Gatineau	386	Du Petit-Mécatina	547
Du Lièvre ²	330	Natashquan	410
Saguenay (to head of Péribonca)	698		
Péribonca	451		

¹ Mean annual discharge at mouth of confluence of 280 m³ and length greater than 100 km.

² Mean annual discharge less than 280 m³ but length greater than 300 km.

1.6 Areas of major islands, by region

Region and island	Area km ²	Region and island	Area km ²
BAFFIN ISLAND	507 451	ARCTIC ISLANDS SOUTH OF QUEEN ELIZABETH ISLANDS (concluded)	
QUEEN ELIZABETH ISLANDS		Air Force	1 720
Ellesmere	196 236	Wales	1 137
Devon	55 247	Rowley	1 090
Axel Heiberg	43 178	HUDSON BAY AND HUDSON STRAIT	
Melville	42 149	Southampton	41 214
Bathurst	16 042	Coats	5 498
Prince Patrick	15 848	Mansel	3 180
Ellef Ringnes	11 295	Akimiski	3 001
Cornwallis	6 996	Flaherty	1 585
Amund Ringnes	5 255	Nottingham	1 372
Mackenzie King	5 048	Resolution	1 015
Borden	2 794	PACIFIC COAST	
Cornwall	2 258	Vancouver	31 285
Eglinton	1 541	Graham	6 361
Graham	1 378	Moresby	2 608
Lougheed	1 308	Princess Royal	2 251
Byam Martin	1 150	Pitt	1 375
Ile Vanier	1 126	ATLANTIC COAST	
Cameron	1 059	Newfoundland and Labrador	
ARCTIC ISLANDS SOUTH OF QUEEN ELIZABETH ISLANDS		Newfoundland (main island)	108 860
Victoria	217 291	Gulf of St. Lawrence	
Banks	70 028	Cape Breton	10 311
Prince of Wales	33 339	Anticosti	7 941
Somerset	24 786	Prince Edward	5 656
King William	13 111	Bay of Fundy	
Bylot	11 067	Grand Manan	137
Prince Charles	9 521		
Stefansson	4 463		
Richards	2 165		

1.7 High and low temperatures and precipitation data for typical stations in various districts

District and station	Temperatures (Celsius)						Precipitation		
	Mean Jan.	Mean July	Highest on record	Lowest on record	Av. dates of freezing temperatures (0°C or lower)		Total (all forms) mm	Snowfall cm	Av. number of days (all forms)
					Last in spring	First in autumn			
NEWFOUNDLAND									
Island									
Belle Isle	-9.6	9.3	22.8	-35.0	June 21	Sept. 29	898.8	255.5	161
Gander A	-6.2	16.5	35.6	-31.1	June 3	Oct. 7	1 130.1	405.2	213
Labrador									
Cartwright	-13.2	12.7	36.1	-37.8	June 19	Sept. 13	953.7	440.0	183
Goose A	-16.4	15.8	37.8	-39.4	June 5	Sept. 18	946.1	445.2	185